

TSE : 8438

AMIA CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Three Months March 31, 2025 and 2024 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

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ACCOUNTANT' VERIFICATION REPORT

AMIA CO., LTD.

Preface

The consolidated balance sheet of AMIA CO., LTD. and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and the consolidated income statement, consolidated statement of changes in equity, consolidated statement of cash flows, and notes to the consolidated financial statements (including summary of major accounting policies) for the period from January 1 to March 31, 2025 and 2024 of the Republic of China have been reviewed by this accountant. It is the responsibility of management to prepare the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the standards for the preparation of financial reports of securities issuers and the International Accounting Standard No. 34 "Interim Financial Report" approved by the Financial Supervisory Commission and issued in force, and the responsibility of the accountant is to conclude the consolidated financial statements based on the results of the review.

Scope

Except as described in the basic paragraph of the reserved conclusion, the accountant performs the audit in accordance with the Auditing Standard No. 2410 "Review of Financial Statements". The procedures to be performed in reviewing consolidated financial statements include enquiries (mainly from those responsible for financial and accounting matters), analytical procedures and other review procedures. The scope of the audit work is obviously smaller than the scope of the audit work, so the accountant may not be able to detect all the material matters that can be identified by the audit work and therefore cannot express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualifying Conclusions

As stated in Note 12 to the Consolidated Financial Statements, the total assets of some of the non-material subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements above for the same period have not been reviewed by accountants, and their total assets as at March 31, 2025 and March 31, 2024 were NT\$136,950 thousand and NT\$146,113 thousand respectively, accounting for 4.61% and 5.19% of the total consolidated assets respectively; Total liabilities were NT\$3,817 thousand and NT\$11,301 thousand respectively, accounting for 0.35% and 1.06% of total consolidated liabilities respectively. The total consolidated profit and loss from January 1 to March 31 in 2025 and 2024 are NT\$540 thousand and NT\$ (3,567) thousand respectively, they accounted for 1.21% and (10.37%) of the total consolidated comprehensive profit and loss respectively.

Reserved Conclusion

According to the results of this accountant's review, except for the impact of possible adjustments to the consolidated financial statements of some non-material subsidiaries and affiliates mentioned in the basic paragraph of the reserved conclusion, it has not been found that the consolidated financial statements have not been prepared in all material respects in accordance with the standards for the preparation of financial reports of securities issuers and the IAS 34 interim financial report approved and issued by the Financial Supervisory Commission. It is not permissible to express the consolidated financial position of AMIA CO., LTD and its subsidiaries as of March 31, 2025 and 2024, and the consolidated financial results and consolidated cash flows of the from January 1, to March 31, 2025 and 2024.

The engagement partners on the resulting verification in this independent auditors' report are Tseng, Chien-Ming and Wang, Pan-Fa.

Deloitte & Touche
Taipei, Taiwan
Republic of China

April 25, 2025

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to audit such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

AMIA CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
March 31, 2025 and December 31 and March 31, 2024
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Code	ASSETS	March 31, 2025		December 31, 2024		March 31, 2024	
		Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
CURRENT ASSETS							
1100	Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	565,478	19	490,296	17	\$563,754	20
1110	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (Note 7)	3,496	0	3,966	0	0	0
1136	Current financial assets at amortized cost (Note 9)	51,129	2	50,492	2	36,874	1
1150	Notes receivable, net (Note 10)	18,325	1	25,201	1	21,608	1
1170	Accounts receivable, net (Note 10)	394,415	13	393,059	13	328,554	12
1200	Other receivables (Note 10)	18,982	1	20,929	1	17,810	1
1220	Current tax assets	1,397	0	1,385	0	1,351	0
130X	Current inventories (Note 11)	132,962	4	141,264	5	156,452	5
1479	Other current assets, others (Note 15)	50,463	2	48,296	1	41,973	1
11XX	Total current assets	1,236,647	42	1,174,888	40	1,168,376	41
NON-CURRENT ASSETS							
1517	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (Note 8)	2,640	0	2,640	0	2,640	0
1535	Non-current financial assets at amortized cost (Note 9)	207,589	7	203,314	7	200,136	7
1600	Property, plant and equipment (Note 13)	1,311,296	44	1,318,649	45	1,335,895	48
1755	Right-of-use assets (Note 14)	125,237	4	131,156	5	16,311	1
1840	Deferred tax assets	15,883	1	18,174	1	20,353	1
1915	Prepayments for business facilities (Note 30)	62,059	2	61,756	2	64,422	2
1920	Guarantee deposits paid	10,331	0	10,480	0	8,261	0
1975	Net non-current discretionary benefit assets (Note 4)	1,659	0	1,280	0	0	0
15XX	Total non-current assets	1,736,694	58	1,747,449	60	1,648,018	59
1XXX	TOTAL ASSETS	2,973,341	100	2,922,337	100	\$2,816,394	100
Code	LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CURRENT LIABILITIES							
2100	Current borrowings (Note 16)	171,410	6	183,355	6	\$264,000	9
2130	Current contract liabilities (Note 22)	11,616	0	10,917	0	16,543	1
2150	Notes payable (Note 17)	0	0	0	0	651	0
2170	Accounts payable (Note 17)	272,685	9	248,168	9	203,081	7
2200	Other payables (Note 18)	170,845	6	188,155	7	166,349	6
2230	Current tax liabilities	37,471	1	27,899	1	18,739	1
2280	Current lease liabilities (Note 14)	19,943	1	19,904	1	3,815	0
2320	Long-term liabilities, current portion (Note 16)	13,527	1	10,118	0	0	0
2399	Other current liabilities, others (Note 18)	6,049	0	5,900	0	14,001	0
21XX	TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	703,546	24	694,416	24	687,179	24
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES							
2540	Non-current portion of non-current borrowings (Note 16)	260,473	9	263,882	9	334,000	12
2570	Deferred tax liabilities	16,159	0	10,251	0	11,119	1
2580	Non-current lease liabilities (Note 14)	86,545	3	91,516	3	2,311	0
2550	Non-current provisions (Note 19)	18,243	1	18,177	1	5,242	0
2640	Net defined benefit liability, non-current (Note 4)	15,937	0	16,216	0	29,216	1
2645	Guarantee deposits received	10	0	10	0	10	0
25XX	TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	397,367	13	400,052	13	381,898	14
2XXX	TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,100,913	37	1,094,468	37	1,069,077	38
EQUITY (Note 21)							
3110	Ordinary share	699,430	24	699,430	24	699,430	25
3200	Capital surplus	620,816	21	620,816	21	620,816	22
	Retained earnings						
3310	Legal reserve	110,415	4	110,415	4	101,385	3
3320	Special reserve	43,588	1	43,588	2	32,976	1
3350	Unappropriated retained earnings	414,519	14	380,456	13	327,035	12
3300	Total retained earnings	568,522	19	534,459	19	461,396	16
3490	Other equity	(16,340)	(1)	(26,836)	(1)	(34,325)	(1)
3500	Treasury shares	0	0	0	0	0	0
3XXX	TOTAL EQUITY	1,872,428	63	1,827,869	63	1,747,317	62
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY							
		2,973,341	100	2,922,337	100	\$2,816,394	100

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.
 (With Deloitte & Touche review report dated April 25, 2025.)

AMIA CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

**(Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards)
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings per Share)**

Code		For the Three Months Ended March 31			
		2025		2024	
		Amount	%	Amount	%
4000	Net sales revenue (Note 22)	865,922	100	696,784	100
5000	Operating costs (Notes 11 and 23)	749,690	86	605,113	87
5900	Gross profit from operations	116,232	14	91,671	13
	Operating expenses (Notes 10、23 and 28)				
6100	Selling expenses	28,297	3	25,357	4
6200	Administrative expenses	38,728	5	37,475	5
6300	Research and development expenses	1,494	0	1,879	0
6450	Impairment loss (impairment gain and reversal of impairment loss) determined in accordance with IFRS9	59	0	(20)	0
6000	Total operating expenses	68,578	8	64,691	9
6900	Net operating income	47,654	6	26,980	4
	Non-operating income and expenses (Note 23)				
7100	Interest income	2,676	0	2,908	0
7010	Other income	1,419	0	1,077	0
7020	Other gains and losses	3,201	0	8,698	1
7050	Finance costs	(3,742)	0	(2,957)	0
7000	Total non-operating income and expenses	3,554	0	9,726	1
7900	Profit from continuing operations before tax	51,208	6	36,706	5
7950	Tax expense (Notes 4 and 24)	(17,145)	(2)	(11,574)	(1)
8200	Profit	34,063	4	25,132	4

Code		For the Three Months Ended March 31			
		2025		2024	
		Amount	%	Amount	%
	Other comprehensive income				
8360	Components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss				
8361	Exchange differences on translation	13,120	1	11,579	1
8399	Income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss	(2,624)	0	(2,316)	0
8300	Total other comprehensive income (net of tax) for the year	10,496	1	9,263	1
8500	Total comprehensive income	<u><u>\$44,559</u></u>	<u><u>5</u></u>	<u><u>\$34,395</u></u>	<u><u>5</u></u>
	Earnings per share (Note 25)				
9710	Basic earnings per share	<u><u>\$0.49</u></u>		<u><u>\$0.36</u></u>	
9810	Diluted earnings per share	<u><u>\$0.48</u></u>		<u><u>\$0.36</u></u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.
(The review report of Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China on April 25, 2025.)

AMIA CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

(Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards)

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Code		Ordinary share		Retained earnings			Other equity interest		Total equity
		Shares (In Thousands)	Amount	Capital Surplus	Legal Reserve	Special Reserve	Unappropriated retained earnings	Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements	
A1	BALANCE AT January 1, 2024	69,943	\$699,430	\$620,816	\$101,385	\$32,976	\$301,903	(\$43,588)	\$1,712,922
D1	Net profit from January 1, to March 31, 2024	0	0	0	0	0	25,132	0	25,132
D3	Other comprehensive income (loss) from January 1, to March 31, 2024, net of income tax	0	0	0	0	0	0	9,263	9,263
D5	Total comprehensive income (loss) from January 1, to March 31, 2024	0	0	0	0	0	25,132	9,263	34,395
Z1	BALANCE AT March 31, 2024	<u>69,943</u>	<u>\$699,430</u>	<u>\$620,816</u>	<u>\$101,385</u>	<u>\$32,976</u>	<u>\$327,035</u>	<u>(\$34,325)</u>	<u>\$1,747,317</u>
A1	BALANCE AT January 1, 2025	69,943	\$699,430	\$620,816	\$110,415	\$43,588	\$380,456	(\$26,836)	\$1,827,869
D1	Net profit from January 1, to March 31, 2025	0	0	0	0	0	34,063	0	34,063
D3	Other comprehensive income (loss) from January 1, to March 31, 2025, net of income tax	0	0	0	0	0	0	10,496	10,496
D5	Total comprehensive income (loss) from January 1, to March 31, 2025	0	0	0	0	0	34,063	10,496	44,559
Z1	BALANCE AT March 31, 2025	<u>69,943</u>	<u>\$699,430</u>	<u>\$620,816</u>	<u>\$110,415</u>	<u>\$43,588</u>	<u>\$414,519</u>	<u>(\$16,340)</u>	<u>\$1,872,428</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(The review report of Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China on April 25, 2025.)

AMIA CO., LTD. AND SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024

(Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards)
(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Code		For the Three Months Ended March 31	
		2025	2024
	Cash flows from operating activities		
A10000	Profit before tax	\$51,208	\$36,706
A20010	Adjustments to reconcile profit (loss)		
A20300	Expected credit loss (gain) / Provision (reversal of provision) for bad debt expense	59	(20)
A20400	Net loss (gain) on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	470	(21)
A20100	Depreciation expense	19,582	20,061
A20900	Interest expense	3,742	2,957
A21200	Interest income	(2,676)	(2,908)
A21300	Dividend income	0	(491)
A22500	Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment	146	(11)
A23700	Inventory depreciation and sluggish losses	2,263	2,320
A30000	Changes in operating assets and liabilities		
A31130	Decrease (increase) in notes receivable	6,876	2,252
A31150	Decrease (increase) in accounts receivable	(2,923)	3,014
A31200	Decrease (increase) in inventories	5,960	2,897
A31240	Adjustments for decrease (increase) in other current assets	(1,748)	(5,506)
A32125	Increase (decrease) in contract liabilities	699	(36,126)
A32130	Increase (decrease) in notes payable	0	56
A32150	Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	24,517	(6,194)
A32180	Increase (decrease) in other payable	(17,265)	(6,500)
A32230	Adjustments for increase (decrease) in other current liabilities	149	7,784
A32240	Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability	(658)	2,088
A33000	Cash inflow (outflow) generated from operations	90,401	22,358
A33100	Interest received	4,731	1,045
A33300	Interest paid	(3,721)	(3,379)
A33500	Income taxes refund (paid)	(2,010)	(2,326)

Code		For the Three Months Ended March 31	
		2025	2024
		89,401	17,698
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities			
AAAA			
	Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities		
		<u>89,401</u>	<u>17,698</u>
Cash flows from (used in) investing activities			
B00040	Acquisition of financial assets at amortized cost	(46,211)	(7,494)
B00050	Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at amortized cost	41,299	5,010
B00200	Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	0	1,018
B07600	Dividends received	0	491
B02700	Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(4,649)	(3,017)
B02800	Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	191	74
B07100	Increase in prepayments for business facilities	(1,008)	(7,239)
B03700	Increase in refundable deposits	0	(1,228)
B03800	Decrease in refundable deposits	149	0
BBBB	Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	<u>(10,229)</u>	<u>(12,385)</u>
Cash flows from (used in) financing activities			
C00100	Increase in short-term loans	109,828	274,000
C00200	Decrease in short-term loans	(121,773)	(264,000)
C01700	Repayments of long-term debt	0	(50,810)
C04020	Decrease in lease payable	(4,932)	(5,032)
CCCC	Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities	<u>(16,877)</u>	<u>(45,842)</u>
DDDD	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	<u>12,887</u>	<u>9,831</u>
EEEE	Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	75,182	(30,698)
E00100	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	<u>490,296</u>	<u>594,452</u>
E00200	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	<u>\$565,478</u>	<u>\$563,754</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.
(The review report of Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China on April 25, 2025.)

AMIA CO., LTD. and its subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements
January 1, to March 31, 2025 and 2024
(Reviewed only, not audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards)
(Unless otherwise specified, the amount is in thousands of NT dollars)

1. History of the Company

AMIA CO., LTD. (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") was established on October 23, 1989 in accordance with the Company Law and relevant laws and regulations. The main business is the processing, manufacturing, trading and recycling of various industrial chemicals.

The Company's stock has been listed and traded on the Taiwan Stock Exchange since March 11, 2022.

This consolidated financial report is expressed in New Taiwan dollars, the Company's functional currency.

2. Date and procedure for approval of financial report

This consolidated financial report was approved by the board of directors on April 25, 2025.

3. Application of newly released and revised standards and interpretations

(1) Applying for the first time the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), Interpretations (IFRIC) and Interpretations (SIC) (hereinafter referred to as "IFRSs")

Amendment to IAS 21 "Lack of Convertibility"

The application of the amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Convertibility" will not result in significant changes in the accounting policies of the Merger Company.

(2) IFRS accounting standards approved by the Financial Supervisory Commission applicable in 2026

Newly issued/amended/revised standards and interpretations	Effective date of publication by the IASB
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments" Amendments to the application guidance on the classification of financial assets	January 1, 2026(Note 1)

Note 1: It will be applicable to annual reporting periods beginning after January 1, 2026, and companies may choose to apply it earlier than January 1, 2025.

(3) IFRS accounting standards that have been issued by the IASB but have not yet been approved and issued by the Financial Supervisory Commission

Newly issued/amended/revised standards and interpretations	Effective date of publication by the IASB (Note 1)
"Annual Improvement of IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11"	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 (Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments) Amendments to the application guidance on the declassification of financial liabilities	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Involving Energy-Dependent Electricity"	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sales or Contributions of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	Undecided
IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - Comparative Information"	January 1, 2023
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without public accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027
Note 1: Unless otherwise stated, the above new/amended/revised standards or interpretations are effective for the annual reporting period beginning after such date.	

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure of Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will replace IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements".

The main changes in this standard include:

- The income statement should divide income and expense items into operating, investment, financing, income tax and closed unit types.
- The profit and loss statement should present operating profit and loss, profit and loss before financing and income tax, and the subtotal and total of profit and loss.
- Provide guidance to strengthen aggregation and segmentation requirements: Merging companies must identify assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses, losses and cash flows from individual transactions or other matters, and classify and summarize them on the basis of common characteristics so that the main Each line item presented in the financial statements has at least one similar

characteristic. Items with different characteristics should be broken down in the main financial statements and notes. The merged company will label these items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative name.

- Increase the disclosure of performance measures defined by management: When the merged company conducts public communications outside of financial statements and communicates management's views on a certain aspect of the merged company's overall financial performance to users of financial statements, it should include a single note in the financial statements. Disclose information related to performance measurement defined by management, including the description of the measurement, how it is calculated, its reconciliation with the subtotal or total specified in IFRS accounting standards, and the income tax and non-controlling interest effects of related reconciliation items.

In addition to the above impacts, as of the date of issuance of this consolidated financial report, the combined company continues to evaluate the impact of amendments to other standards and interpretations on the financial position and financial performance. The relevant impact will be disclosed when the assessment is completed.

4. Summary of major accounting policies

(1) Follow the statement

This consolidated financial report is prepared in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standards for Securities Issuers and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reports" approved and issued effective by the Financial Supervisory Commission. This consolidated financial report does not contain all the disclosures required by IFRS accounting standards for the entire annual financial report.

(2) Compilation basis

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for financial instruments measured at fair value and net defined benefit liabilities recognized at the present value of defined benefit obligations less the fair value of plan assets.

Fair value measurement is divided into levels 1 to 3 according to the degree of observability and importance of relevant input values:

1. Level 1 input value: refers to the quoted price (unadjusted) in an active market for the same asset or liability that can be obtained on the measurement date.
2. Level 2 input value: Refers to the observable input value of an asset or liability that is directly (that is, price) or indirect (that is, derived from price) in addition to quotations at level 1.
3. Level 3 input value: Refers to the unobservable input value of assets or liabilities.

(3) Consolidation Basis

This consolidated financial report includes the financial reports of the Company and entities (subsidiaries) controlled by the Company. The consolidated comprehensive income statement has included the operating profit and loss of the acquired or disposed subsidiary in the current period from the date of acquisition or to the date of disposal. The subsidiaries' financial reports have been adjusted to bring their accounting policies into line with those of the consolidated company. When preparing the consolidated financial report, all transactions, account balances, income and expenses between entities have been eliminated. The total comprehensive profit or loss of the subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and non-controlling interests, even if the non-controlling interests thus become the balance of the loss.

When the change of the ownership interest of the merged company to the subsidiary does not lead to the loss of control, it is treated as an equity transaction. The carrying amounts of the combined companies and non-controlling interests are adjusted to reflect changes in their relative interests in the subsidiaries. The difference between the adjusted amount of the non-controlling interest and the fair value of the consideration paid or received is directly recognized as equity and attributable to the owners of the Company.

For details of subsidiaries, shareholding ratios and business items, please refer to Note 12 and Schedules 2 and 3.

(4) Other significant accounting policies

In addition to the following descriptions, please refer to the summary of major accounting policies in the 2024 consolidated financial report.

(4.1) Determining benefits Post-employment benefit

The pension cost for the interim period is based on the pension cost rate determined by actuarial calculation at the end of the previous year, calculated on the basis from the beginning of the year to the end of the current period, and for major market fluctuations in the current period, as well as major plan revisions, liquidations or other major One-time items are adjusted.

(4.2) Income tax

Income tax expense is the sum of current income tax and deferred income tax. Income tax for interim periods is assessed on an annual basis, calculated on interim pre-tax benefits at the rate that would be applicable to the expected total annual earnings.

5. Major sources of uncertainty in major accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions

When developing significant accounting estimates, the Merger Company will take into account the possible impact of the U.S. reciprocal tariff measures in the consideration of cash flow projections, growth rates, discount rates, profitability and other related significant estimates. Management will continue to review estimates and basic assumptions. For other information, please refer to the description of the main sources of

uncertainty in significant accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions in the 2024 consolidated financial statements.

6. Cash and cash equivalents

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Cash on hand and working capital	\$1,425	\$968	\$1,134
Bank Check and Demand Deposit	564,053	489,054	562,620
Cash equivalent (investment with original maturity within 3 months)			
Bank fixed deposit	0	274	0
	<u><u>\$565,478</u></u>	<u><u>\$490,296</u></u>	<u><u>\$563,754</u></u>

Bank deposits on the balance sheet date is as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Bank deposit	0.10% ~ 0.80%	0.10% ~ 0.80%	0.10% ~ 1.45%

7. Financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u><u>Financial assets - current</u></u>			
Mandatory fair value through profit or loss			
Non-derivative financial assets			
-Fund beneficiary certificate	\$3,496	\$3,966	\$0

8. Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income

Equity instrument investment

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u><u>Non-current</u></u>			
Foreign investment			
Unlisted (counter) stocks	\$2,640	\$2,640	\$2,640

The Merger Company invests for medium- to long-term strategic purposes and expects to earn profits through long-term investments. The Merger Company's management believes that it is inconsistent with the aforementioned long-term investment plan to include the short-term fair value fluctuations of these investments in profit or loss, and therefore chooses to designate these investments as measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

9. Financial assets measured at cost after amortization

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Flow</u>			
Original maturity over 3 months (1)	\$14,545	\$14,389	\$14,676
Pledge Certificate of Deposit (2)	36,584	36,103	22,198
	<u>\$51,129</u>	<u>\$50,492</u>	<u>\$36,874</u>
<u>No flow move</u>			
Time deposit with original maturity over 1 year (1)	\$182,920	\$179,120	\$176,320
Pledge Certificate of Deposit (2)	24,669	24,194	23,816
	<u>\$207,589</u>	<u>\$203,314</u>	<u>\$200,136</u>

- (1) As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the interest rate ranges for time deposits with original maturity dates of more than 3 months are 1.25%~3.55%, 1.25%~3.55% and 1.565%~3.55% per annum, respectively.
- (2) As of March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, the interest rate ranges for pledged time deposits are 0.685% to 3.05%, 0.65% to 3.05% and 1.57% to 3.864% per annum, respectively.
- (3) For information on the pledge of financial assets measured at cost after amortization, please refer to Note 29.

10. Notes receivable, accounts receivable, other receivables and collections

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Bill receivable</u>			
Measured at amortized cost			
Total book amount	\$18,325	\$25,201	\$21,608
Less: Allowance for losses	0	0	0
	<u>\$18,325</u>	<u>\$25,201</u>	<u>\$21,608</u>
<u>Accounts receivable</u>			
Measured at amortized cost			
Total book amount	\$394,830	\$393,319	\$328,613
Less: Allowance for losses	(415)	(260)	(59)
	<u>\$394,415</u>	<u>\$393,059</u>	<u>\$328,554</u>
<u>Other receivables</u>			
Income receivable	\$13,685	\$15,740	\$12,688
Other receivables - other	22,850	22,564	22,366
Less: Allowance for losses	(17,553)	(17,375)	(17,244)
	<u>\$18,982</u>	<u>\$20,929</u>	<u>\$17,810</u>

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Collection</u>			
Measured at amortized cost			
Total book amount	\$2,341	\$2,410	\$2,410
Less: Allowance for losses	(2,341)	(2,410)	(2,410)
	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>

(1) Accounts receivable

The average credit period of the merged company for commodity sales is 30 to 60 days. The policy adopted by the merged company is to only conduct transactions with objects whose ratings are equivalent to and above the investment grade (included), and to obtain sufficient guarantees under necessary circumstances to reduce the risk of financial losses due to default. Credit rating information is based on the ratings of major customers by the Merged Company using other publicly available financial information and historical transaction records. The merged company continuously monitors the credit ratings of credit exposure and counterparties, and distributes the total transaction amount to different customers with qualified credit ratings, and manages credit exposure through the counterparty credit limit reviewed and approved by the management every year.

In order to mitigate credit risk, the management of the merged company assigned a dedicated team to be responsible for the determination of credit line, credit approval and other monitoring procedures to ensure that appropriate actions have been taken to recover overdue receivables. In addition, the merged company will review the recoverable amount of receivables one by one on the balance sheet date to ensure that unrecoverable receivables have been appropriately derogated. Accordingly, the management of the Company believes that the credit risk of the merged company has been significantly reduced.

The merged company recognizes the allowance loss of accounts receivable according to the expected credit loss during the existence period. The expected credit loss during the duration is calculated using the provision matrix, which considers the customer's past default record, current financial situation, and industrial economic situation, as well as GDP forecast and industry outlook. As the credit loss historical experience of the merged company shows that there is no significant difference in the loss patterns of different customer groups, the provision matrix does not further distinguish customer groups, and only sets the expected credit loss rate based on the aging days of notes receivable and accounts receivable.

If there is evidence that the counterparty is facing serious financial difficulties and the merged company cannot reasonably expect the recoverable amount, for example, the counterparty is in liquidation or the debt has been overdue for more than 365 days, the merged company will directly reclassify the collection and continue to pursue activities. The recovered amount is written off against the relevant collection.

The consolidated company measures the allowance loss of notes receivable and accounts receivable according to the reserve matrix as follows:

Bill receivable

March 31, 2025

	1~120 days	121~180 days	More than 181 days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total book amount	\$18,325	\$0	\$0	\$18,325
Allowance for losses (expected credit losses during the duration)	0	0	0	0
Amortized cost	<u>\$18,325</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$18,325</u>

December 31, 2024

	1~120 days	121~180 days	More than 181 days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total book amount	\$25,023	\$178	\$0	\$25,201
Allowance for losses (expected credit losses during the duration)	0	0	0	0
Amortized cost	<u>\$25,023</u>	<u>\$178</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$25,201</u>

March 31, 2024

	1~120 days	121~180 days	More than 181 days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total book amount	\$21,405	\$203	\$0	\$21,608
Allowance for losses (expected credit losses during the duration)	0	0	0	0
Amortized cost	<u>\$21,405</u>	<u>\$203</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$21,608</u>

Accounts receivable

March 31, 2025

	1~120 days	121~180 days	181~270 days	More than 271 days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0%	0% ~ 0.30%	0% ~ 9.09%	9.99%	
Total book amount	\$373,230	\$18,385	\$1,628	\$1,587	\$394,830
Allowance for losses (expected credit losses during the duration)	(180)	(23)	(92)	(120)	(415)
Amortized cost	<u>\$373,050</u>	<u>\$18,362</u>	<u>\$1,536</u>	<u>\$1,467</u>	<u>\$394,415</u>

December 31, 2024

	1~120 days	121~180 days	181~270 days	More than 271 days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0% ~ 0.03%	0% ~ 0.30%	0% ~ 3.92%	7.54%	
Total book amount	\$365,594	\$24,266	\$1,747	\$1,712	\$393,319
Allowance for losses (expected credit losses during the duration)	(29)	(38)	(64)	(129)	(260)
Amortized cost	<u>\$365,565</u>	<u>\$24,228</u>	<u>\$1,683</u>	<u>\$1,583</u>	<u>\$393,059</u>

March 31, 2024

	1~120 days	121~180 days	181~270 days	More than 271 days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0% ~ 0.03%	0% ~ 0.21%	0% ~ 1.67%	0%~2.06%	
Total book amount	\$317,525	\$10,802	\$135	\$151	\$328,613
Allowance for losses (expected credit losses during the duration)	(31)	(23)	(3)	(2)	(59)
Amortized cost	<u>\$317,494</u>	<u>\$10,779</u>	<u>\$132</u>	<u>\$149</u>	<u>\$328,554</u>

Changes in the allowance for losses on accounts receivable are as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Opening Balance	\$260	\$79
Add: provision for impairment losses in the current period	1,559	0
Less: Reversal of impairment losses in the current period	0	(20)
Less: Reclassified and transferred out in the current period	(1,412)	0
Foreign currency translation difference	8	0
Ending balance	<u>\$415</u>	<u>\$59</u>

(2) Notes receivable

There is no change in the allowance for doubtful debts for notes receivable from January 1 to March 31, 2025 and 2024.

(3) Other receivables

Changes in allowance for bad debts of other receivables are as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Opening Balance	\$17,375	\$17,092
Foreign currency translation difference	178	152
Ending balance	<u>\$17,553</u>	<u>\$17,244</u>

(4) Collection

Changes in allowance for bad debts of collections are as follows:

	For the three Months ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Opening Balance	\$2,410	\$2,410
Add : Reclassified and transferred in this period	1,412	0
Less : Reversal of impairment losses in the current period	(1,500)	0
Foreign currency translation difference	19	0
Ending balance	<u><u>\$2,341</u></u>	<u><u>\$2,410</u></u>

11. Inventory

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Merchandise	\$20,996	\$14,920	\$21,988
Finished goods	58,854	60,325	72,060
Half finished product	22,722	21,316	22,512
Work in progress	1,092	966	938
Raw material	29,163	40,739	38,954
Inventory in transit	135	2,998	0
	<u><u>\$132,962</u></u>	<u><u>\$141,264</u></u>	<u><u>\$156,452</u></u>

The nature of cost of goods sold is as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Cost of inventories sold	\$747,427	\$602,793
Inventory depreciation and sluggish recovery benefits	2,263	2,320
	<u><u>\$749,690</u></u>	<u><u>\$605,113</u></u>

12. Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial report

The entities preparing this consolidated financial report are as follows:

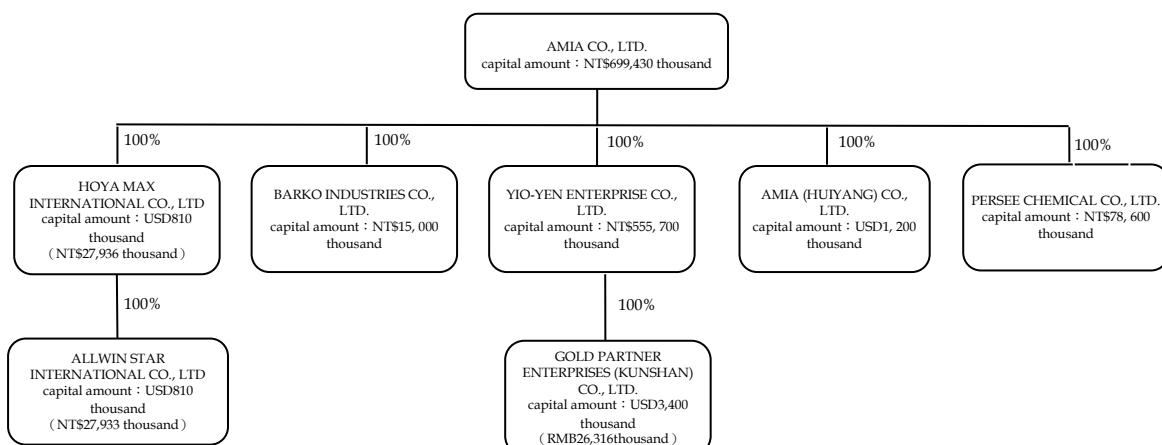
Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	Proportion of Ownership (%)			Remark
			March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	
AMIA CO., LTD.	AMIA (HUIYANG) CO., LTD.	Processing, manufacturing, trading and recycling of various industrial chemicals	100%	100%	100%	1
	PERSEE CHEMICAL CO., LTD. (Hereinafter referred to as PERSEE Company)	Processing, manufacturing, trading and recycling of various industrial chemicals	100%	100%	100%	1

Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	Proportion of Ownership (%)			Remark
			March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	
	YIO-YEN ENTERPRISE CO., LTD. (Hereinafter referred to as YIO-YEN Company)	Operating holding business	100%	100%	100%	-
	BARKO INDUSTRIES CO., LTD. (Hereinafter referred to as BARKO Company)	Waste recycling, etc.	100%	100%	100%	1
	HOYA MAX INTERNATIONAL CO.,LTD. (Hereinafter referred to as HOYA Company)	Operating holding business	100%	100%	100%	1
YIO-YEN ENTERPRISE CO., LTD	GOLD PARTNER ENTERPRISES (KUNSHAN) CO., LTD. (Hereinafter referred to as GOLD (KUNSHAN) Company)	Processing, manufacturing, trading and recycling of various industrial chemicals	100%	100%	100%	-
HOYA MAX INTERNATIONAL CO.,LTD.	ALLWIN STAR INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD. (Hereinafter referred to as ALLWIN Company)	Operating holding business	100%	100%	100%	1

Remark 1:

It is a non-important subsidiary whose financial report has not been reviewed by an accountant.

As of March 31, 2025, the investment relationship and shareholding ratio of the Company and its subsidiaries and the invested companies that have significant influence are shown in the following chart:



The Company and the above-mentioned investee companies included in the consolidated financial statements are collectively referred to as the consolidated company below.

13. Real estate, plant and equipment

	Own Land	Building	Mechanical Equipment	Transportation Equipment	Other Devices	Total
<u>Cost</u>						
January 1, 2025						
Balance	\$1,141,292	\$391,336	\$377,309	\$126,167	\$300,548	\$2,336,652
Increase	0	0	0	0	4,649	4,649
Punishment	0	0	(726)	(2,267)	(1,287)	(4,280)
Net exchange difference	0	3,576	1,284	696	2,508	8,064
March 31, 2025						
Balance	<u>\$1,141,292</u>	<u>\$394,912</u>	<u>\$377,867</u>	<u>\$124,596</u>	<u>\$306,418</u>	<u>\$2,345,085</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>						
January 1, 2025						
Balance	\$0	\$305,762	\$339,539	\$103,232	\$269,470	\$1,018,003
Punishment		0	(726)	(2,040)	(1,177)	(3,943)
Depreciation expense	3,451	3,792	2,045	4,159	13,447	
Net exchange difference	2,648	1,018	591	2,025	6,282	
March 31, 2025						
Balance	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$311,861</u>	<u>\$343,623</u>	<u>\$103,828</u>	<u>\$274,477</u>	<u>\$1,033,789</u>
March 31, 2025 Net	<u>\$1,141,292</u>	<u>\$83,051</u>	<u>\$34,244</u>	<u>\$20,768</u>	<u>\$31,941</u>	<u>\$1,311,296</u>
December 31, 2024 and January 1, 2025 Net	<u>\$1,141,292</u>	<u>\$85,574</u>	<u>\$37,770</u>	<u>\$22,935</u>	<u>\$31,078</u>	<u>\$1,318,649</u>
<u>Cost</u>						
January 1, 2024						
Balance	\$1,141,292	\$385,652	\$380,026	\$118,426	\$291,398	\$2,316,794
Increase					3,017	3,017
Punishment			(1,198)	(2,000)	(700)	(3,898)
Net exchange difference	3,049	1,116	593	2,100	6,858	
March 31, 2024						
Balance	<u>\$1,141,292</u>	<u>\$388,701</u>	<u>\$379,944</u>	<u>\$117,019</u>	<u>\$295,815</u>	<u>\$2,322,771</u>
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>						
January 1, 2024						
Balance	\$0	\$287,512	\$327,905	\$98,806	\$256,621	\$970,844
Punishment			(1,135)	(2,000)	(700)	(3,835)
Depreciation expense	3,623	4,248	2,036	4,878	14,785	
Net exchange difference	2,115	864	466	1,637	5,082	
March 31, 2024						
Balance	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$293,250</u>	<u>\$331,882</u>	<u>\$99,308</u>	<u>\$262,436</u>	<u>\$986,876</u>
March 31, 2024 Net	<u>\$1,141,292</u>	<u>\$95,451</u>	<u>\$48,062</u>	<u>\$17,735</u>	<u>\$33,355</u>	<u>\$1,335,895</u>

Depreciation expense is provided on a straight-line basis over the following useful years:

Building	5 to 50 years
Mechanical equipment	2 to 11 years
Transportation equipment	3 to 6 years
Other devices	3 to 10 years

Self-used real estate, plant and equipment set as loan guarantee, please refer to Note 29.

14. Lease agreement

(1) Right-of-use assets

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Carrying amount of right-of-use asset			
Land	\$10,375	\$10,238	\$10,313
Building	112,510	118,045	1,559
Transportation Equipment	2,352	2,873	4,439
	<u>\$125,237</u>	<u>\$131,156</u>	<u>\$16,311</u>
		For the Three Months Ended March 31	
		2025	2024
Addition of right-of-use assets	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$3,797</u>	
Depreciation expense on right-of-use assets			
Land	\$80	\$79	
Building	5,533	4,675	
Transportation Equipment	522	522	
	<u>\$6,135</u>	<u>\$5,276</u>	

In addition to the depreciation expenses recognized above, the merged company's right-of-use assets have no major subleases and impairments from January 1, to March 31, 2025 and 2024.

(2) Lease liabilities

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Carrying amount of the lease liability			
Flow	\$19,943	\$19,904	\$3,815
No flow move	<u>\$86,545</u>	<u>\$91,516</u>	<u>\$2,311</u>

The discount rate range for the lease liability is as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Building	2.025%	2.025%	1.69%
Transportation Equipment	1.40%~1.90%	1.40%~1.90%	1.40%~1.90%

(3) Important leasing activities and terms

The merged company leases certain transportation equipment for operational use, and the lease period is 2 to 3 years. Upon the expiry of the lease period, these lease agreements have no clauses for renewal or right to purchase.

Right-of-use assets - land refers to the land-use rights of subsidiaries located in Mainland China. The land at the original site of the subsidiary GOLD PARTNER ENTERPRISES (KUNSHAN) CO., LTD. was acquired at an annual cost of RMB 3,554 thousand. The above-mentioned land use right has already obtained the state-owned land use right certificate of the People's Republic of China, the economic benefit period is 50 years, and the use right expires in March 2057.

The Merger Company also leased certain buildings for use as factories for a period of 6 years. Upon expiration of the lease period, the Merger Company had no preferential purchase rights over the leased buildings and agreed that the Merger Company could not sublease or transfer all or part of the leased buildings without the consent of the lessor.

(4) Other leasing information

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Short-term rental fee	\$420	\$681
Low-value asset rental expenses	\$226	\$137
Total cash (outflows) from leases	(\$6,132)	(\$5,891)

The merged company chooses to apply the recognition exemption to the building buildings that qualify for short-term leases, and does not recognize the relevant right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

15. Other assets

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Flow</u>			
Other assets			
Tax refund receivable	\$13,412	\$8,547	\$8,723
Prepaid fee	23,907	25,972	24,244
Advance payment	13,123	13,530	8,786
Input tax	7	11	7
Other	14	236	213
	<u>\$50,463</u>	<u>\$48,296</u>	<u>\$41,973</u>

16. Borrowing

(1) Short-term loans

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Guaranteed loans (Note 29)</u>			
Bank loan	\$106,410	\$138,355	\$124,000
<u>Unsecured borrowing</u>			
Line of credit borrowing	65,000	45,000	140,000
	<u>\$171,410</u>	<u>\$183,355</u>	<u>\$264,000</u>

The interest rates for the bank's working capital loans will be 1.90% to 5.82%, 1.95% to 5.82% and 1.80% to 1.93% on March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024, respectively.

(2) Long-term loans

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Guaranteed loans (Note 29)</u>			
Bank loan	\$274,000	\$274,000	\$334,000
Minus: listed as part due within 1 year	(13,527)	(10,118)	0
Long-term loan	<u>\$260,473</u>	<u>\$263,882</u>	<u>\$334,000</u>

The secured loans are secured by the consolidated company's time deposits, owned land and buildings (see Note 29), with an effective annual interest rate of 2.03% for the years ending March 31, 2025, December 31, 2024 and March 31, 2024.

The consolidated company's borrowings include:

	Expiry Date	Major Terms	Effective Interest Rate	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Floating rate borrowing	March 3, 2042	First Commercial Bank The loan is for raising funds for mid- to long-term operation turnover. The loan amount is NT\$394,000 thousand and the interest rate is 2.03%. The loan period is from March 3, 2022 to March 3, 2042, and interest will be deducted monthly. Starting from the date of borrowing, the loan will be divided into 240 installments, one month at a time, with the first three years being a grace period. Starting from April 3, 2025, the principal and interest will be repaid on an average monthly basis. The merged company has partially repaid the loan of NT\$110,000 thousand in advance in March 2024. Less: portion due within 1 year Long term loan	2.03%	\$274,000 (\$13,527) \$260,473	\$274,000 (\$10,118) \$263,882	\$334,000 \$0 \$334,000

17. Notes payable and accounts payable

	<u>March 31, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>March 31, 2024</u>
<u>Notes payable</u>			
Occurred due to business - non-related person	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$651</u>
<u>Accounts payable</u>			
Occurred due to business - non-related person	<u>\$272,685</u>	<u>\$248,168</u>	<u>\$203,081</u>

The average credit period for the purchase of some commodities is 1 to 3 months, and no interest is added to accounts payable. The merged company has a financial risk management policy to ensure that all payables are repaid within the pre-agreed credit period.

18. Other Liabilities

	<u>March 31, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>March 31, 2024</u>
<u>Flow</u>			
Other payables			
Payable salary and bonus	\$25,857	\$40,011	\$24,106
Leave payable	6,736	6,727	6,721
Premium payable	29,269	28,303	28,516
Employee bonuses payable	14,620	12,440	8,740
Directors' remuneration payable	4,880	4,150	2,910
Interest payable	639	684	249
Payable for equipment	4,214	8,136	6,880
Output tax	7	12	55
Taxes payable	2,344	2,354	2,414
Other payable expenses	<u>82,279</u>	<u>85,338</u>	<u>85,758</u>
	<u>\$170,845</u>	<u>\$188,155</u>	<u>\$166,349</u>
Other liabilities			
Temporary payment	\$5,327	\$5,175	\$13,284
Collection	<u>722</u>	<u>725</u>	<u>717</u>
	<u>\$6,049</u>	<u>\$5,900</u>	<u>\$14,001</u>

19. Provision for liabilities

	<u>March 31, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>	<u>March 31, 2024</u>
<u>Non-current</u>			
Decommissioning costs	<u>\$18,243</u>	<u>\$18,177</u>	<u>\$5,242</u>

The decommissioning cost liability provision is the decommissioning liability provision arising from the dismantling, removal of related equipment and restoration of its location. The amount is measured by the estimated discounted value of the cash flow of the expected settlement obligation, and is properly evaluated at the end of the reporting period and Adjustment.

20. Post-employment benefit plan

The pension expenses related to the defined benefit plan recognized from January 1 to March 31, 2025 and 2024 are calculated based on the actuarially determined pension cost rates on December 31, 2024 and 2023, and the amounts are NT\$ NT\$31 thousand yuan and NT\$2,778 thousand yuan.

21. Rights and interests

(1) Common stock capital

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Rated number of shares (thousand shares)	100,000	100,000	100,000
Rated share capital	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000	\$1,000,000
Number of issued and fully paid shares (thousand shares)	69,943	69,943	69,943
Issued share capital	\$699,430	\$699,430	\$699,430

The issued ordinary shares have a par value of NT\$10 each, and each share has one voting right and the right to receive dividends.

Among the rated share capital, 3,000 thousand shares are reserved for the issuance of warrant certificates, special shares with warrants, or corporate bonds with warrants for the exercise of stock options.

(2) Capital reserves

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Can be used to make up losses, distribute cash or make capital contributions (a)</u>			
Stock issue premium	\$620,561	\$620,561	\$620,561
Gain on disposal of assets	255	255	255
	<u>\$620,816</u>	<u>\$620,816</u>	<u>\$620,816</u>

(a) This kind of capital reserve can be used to make up for losses, and can also be used to distribute cash or allocate capital when the Company has no losses. However, capitalization is limited to a certain percentage of paid-in capital every year.

(3) Retained earnings and dividend policy

According to the surplus distribution policy of the Company's articles of association, if there is a surplus in the annual final accounts,

taxes should be paid first to make up for previous losses, and 10% should be set aside as the statutory surplus reserve, and the special surplus reserve should be withdrawn and reversed in accordance with laws and regulations. After accumulating, if there is any surplus, the remaining surplus plus the accumulated undistributed surplus of the previous year shall be regarded as distributable surplus. The board of directors shall prepare a surplus distribution proposal and submit it to the shareholders' meeting for a resolution on the distribution of shareholder dividends. Please refer to Note 23 (7) Employee Remuneration and Director Remuneration for the employee and director remuneration distribution policy stipulated in the Company's articles of association.

The Company is in the period of business growth, and the policy of dividend distribution depends on factors such as the Company's current and future investment environment, capital demand, securities market, domestic and foreign competition conditions, and capital budget, and takes into account shareholders' interests, balanced dividends, and the Company's financial planning, etc. , each year according to the law, the board of directors prepares a distribution plan and submits it to the shareholders' meeting. Distribution of shareholder dividends, of which cash dividends shall not be less than 20% of the total dividends, and the rest shall be distributed as stock dividends.

The statutory surplus reserve shall be appropriated until its balance reaches the total paid-in share capital of the Company. The statutory surplus reserve can be used to make up for losses. When the Company has no losses, the part of the statutory surplus reserve exceeding 25% of the total paid-in amount can be distributed in cash in addition to being allocated to share capital.

The Company held regular shareholders' meetings on February 27, 2025 and May 24, 2024, and passed resolutions on the distribution of surplus for 2024 and 2023 as follows:

	2024	2023
Statutory surplus reserve	<u><u>\$16,114</u></u>	<u><u>\$9,030</u></u>
Special surplus reserve	<u><u>(\$16,752)</u></u>	<u><u>\$10,612</u></u>
Cash dividend	<u><u>\$90,926</u></u>	<u><u>\$62,949</u></u>
Cash dividend per share (yuan)	<u><u>\$1.3</u></u>	<u><u>\$0.9</u></u>

2024 is yet to be resolved at the general meeting of shareholders expected to be held on May 27, 2025.

22. Income

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Client contract revenue		
Merchandise sales revenue	<u><u>\$865,922</u></u>	<u><u>\$696,784</u></u>

Contract balance

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024	January 1, 2024
Notes receivable (Note 10)	<u>\$18,325</u>	<u>\$25,201</u>	<u>\$21,608</u>	<u>\$23,860</u>
Accounts receivable (Note 10)	<u>\$394,415</u>	<u>\$393,059</u>	<u>\$328,554</u>	<u>\$331,548</u>
Contract Liabilities				
Merchandising	<u>\$11,616</u>	<u>\$10,917</u>	<u>\$16,543</u>	<u>\$52,669</u>

23. Net profit before tax

(1) Interest income

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Bank savings	\$2,665	\$2,898
Other	11	10
	<u>\$2,676</u>	<u>\$2,908</u>

(2) Other income

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Dividend income	\$0	\$491
Other	1,419	586
	<u>\$1,419</u>	<u>\$1,077</u>

(3) Other benefits and (losses)

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Gains (losses) on financial assets		
Mandatory financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	(470)	\$21
Disposal of interests in real property, plant and equipment	(146)	11
Disposal of profits and losses of affiliated enterprises	0	0
Net foreign currency exchange gains and (losses)	3,873	8,666
Other	(56)	0
	<u>\$3,201</u>	<u>\$8,698</u>

(4) Financial costs

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Bank loan interest	(\$3,122)	(\$2,895)
Interest on the lease liability	(554)	(41)
Interest on liability provision	(66)	(21)
	<u>(\$3,742)</u>	<u>(\$2,957)</u>

There will be no capitalization of interest from January 1, to March 31, 2025 and 2024.

(5) Depreciation and amortization

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Summary of depreciation expense by function		
Operating cost	\$13,763	\$14,112
Operating expenses	5,819	5,949
	<u>\$19,582</u>	<u>\$20,061</u>

(6) Employee welfare expenses

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Post-employment benefits		
Confirm allocation plan	\$1,512	\$1,552
Defined benefit plans (Note 20)	31	2,778
	<u>1,543</u>	<u>4,330</u>
Other employee benefits	67,331	65,011
Total employee benefit expenses	<u>\$68,874</u>	<u>\$69,341</u>
Summary by function		
Operating cost	\$33,158	\$30,892
Operating expenses	35,716	38,449
	<u>\$68,874</u>	<u>\$69,341</u>

(7) Employee remuneration and director remuneration

The Company allocates employee remuneration and director remuneration at a rate of 1% to 8% and no more than 5% of the pre-tax profit before deducting the distribution of employee and director remuneration in the current year.

In accordance with the amendment to the Securities and Exchange Act in August 2024, the Company plans to adopt an amendment to its Articles of Incorporation at the 2025 General Meeting of Shareholders to stipulate that the remuneration of grassroots employees shall be no less

than 30% of the pre-tax profit before deducting the remuneration of employees and directors in the current year.

The estimated employee remuneration and director remuneration for 2025 and 2024 from January 1 to March 31 are as follows:

Estimated ratio

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Employee compensation	4.84%	5.11%
Director remuneration	1.62%	1.69%

Amount

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Employee compensation	\$2,180	\$1,720
Director remuneration	\$730	\$570

If there is still a change in the amount after the annual consolidated financial report is released, it will be treated as a change in accounting estimate and will be adjusted and recorded in the next year.

The employee remuneration and director remuneration for 2024 and 2023 were resolved by the Board of Directors on February 27, 2025 and February 27, 2024, respectively, as follows:

Amount

	2024	2023
	Cash Dividends	Cash Dividends
Employee compensation	\$12,440	\$7,020
Director remuneration	4,150	2,340

The actual distribution amount of employee compensation and director compensation in 2024 and 2023 is not different from the amount recognized in the consolidated financial statements for 2024 and 2023.

For information on employee compensation and director compensation resolved by the board of directors of the Company, please visit the "Market Observation Post System" of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

(8) Foreign currency exchange (gain) loss

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Total foreign currency exchange benefit	\$5,495	\$8,666
Total foreign currency exchange (loss)	(1,622)	0
Net (loss) loss	\$3,873	\$8,666

24. Income Tax

(1) Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss

The main components of income tax expenses are as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Current income tax		
Produced this year	\$11,573	\$7,767
Deferred income tax		
Produced this year	<u>5,572</u>	<u>3,807</u>
Income tax expense recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$17,145</u>	<u>\$11,574</u>

(2) Income tax recognized in other comprehensive profit or loss

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Deferred income tax		
Generated in the current year		
- Conversion of foreign operating institutions	<u>\$2,624</u>	<u>\$2,316</u>

(3) Current income tax assets and liabilities

The profit-making enterprise income tax declarations of YIO-YEN and BARKO subsidiaries have been approved by the tax authorities for the fiscal year before 2022, except for the fiscal year 2023.

The profit-making enterprise income tax declarations of our company and PERSEE subsidiaries have been approved by the tax authorities for the fiscal year before 2023.

25. Earnings per share

Unit: Yuan per share

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Basic Earnings Per Share	<u>\$0.49</u>	<u>\$0.36</u>
Diluted earnings per share	<u>\$0.48</u>	<u>\$0.36</u>

Earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares used to calculate earnings per share are as follows:

Net profit for the period

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Net income used to calculate basic earnings per share	<u>\$34,063</u>	<u>\$25,132</u>
Net income used to calculate diluted earnings per share	<u>\$34,063</u>	<u>\$25,132</u>

<u>Number of shares</u>	Uunit: thousand shares	
	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in computation of basic earnings per share	69,943	69,943
Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares:		
Compensation of employees	<u>328</u>	<u>235</u>
Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in computation of dilutive earnings per share	<u>70,271</u>	<u>70,178</u>

If the merged company can choose to issue employee remuneration in stock or cash, when calculating diluted earnings per share, it is assumed that the employee remuneration will be issued in the form of stock, and when the potential common stock has a dilutive effect, it will be included in the weighted average number of outstanding shares to calculate Diluted earnings per share. When calculating the diluted earnings per share before deciding on the number of shares issued for employee compensation in the next year, the dilutive effect of these potential ordinary shares will also continue to be considered.

26. Capital risk management

The combined company conducts capital management to ensure that each company in the group can continue to operate, and maximize shareholder returns by optimizing the balance of debt and equity.

The capital structure of the combined company is composed of the net debt of the combined company (i.e. borrowings minus cash and cash equivalents) and the equity attributable to the owners of the combined company (i.e. share capital, capital reserves, retained earnings and other equity items).

Merging companies are not subject to other external capital requirements.

The main management of the merged company re-examines the capital structure of the group every year, and the content of the review includes consideration of the cost of various types of capital and related risks. The merged company will balance its overall capital structure by paying dividends, issuing new shares, repurchasing shares, issuing new debts or repaying old debts, etc., based on the recommendations of the main management.

27. Financial Instruments

(1) Fair value information - financial instruments not measured at fair value

The carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value approximate their fair values in the opinion of the management of the combined company.

(2) Fair value information - financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis

1. Fair value hierarchy

March 31, 2025

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</u>				
Fund income certificate	<u>\$3,496</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$3,496</u>

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

Equity instrument investment

Foreign unlisted (counter) stocks

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</u>				
	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,640</u>	<u>\$2,640</u>

December 31, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</u>				
Fund income certificate	<u>\$3,966</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$3,966</u>

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

Equity instrument investment

Foreign unlisted (counter) stocks

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss</u>				
	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,640</u>	<u>\$2,640</u>

March 31, 2024

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<u>Equity instrument investment</u>				
Foreign unlisted (counter) stocks	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,640</u>	<u>\$2,640</u>

2. Evaluation techniques and input values for Level 3 fair value measurement

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities that have standard terms and conditions and are traded in active markets are determined by reference to quoted market prices. If there is no market price for reference, it shall be estimated by evaluation method. The estimates and assumptions used by the merged company in the evaluation method are consistent with the information used by market participants as estimates and assumptions when pricing financial products.

Stocks without public quotes

These consolidated financial statements include unquoted shares measured at fair value. The fair value is based on the market-based valuation method - the price-to-earnings ratio method and the stock price-

to-book value ratio method, to evaluate a reasonable fair value. The significant unobservable input values are as follows. When the liquidity discount decreases, the fair value of these investments will increase.

(3) Types of financial instruments

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
<u>Monetary assets</u>			
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss			
Mandatory to be measured at fair value through profit or loss	\$3,496	\$3,966	\$0
Financial assets measured at amortized cost (Note 1)	1,266,249	1,193,771	1,176,997
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income			
Equity instrument investment	2,640	2,640	2,640
<u>Financial liabilities</u>			
Measured by amortized cost (Note 2)	888,950	893,688	968,091

Note 1: The balance includes cash and cash equivalents, financial assets measured at amortized cost, notes receivable, accounts receivable, other receivables and deposits and other financial assets measured at amortized cost.

Note 2: The balance includes short-term loans, and notes payable, accounts payable, other payables, long-term loans due within one year, long-term loans and deposits, and other financial liabilities measured at amortized cost.

(4) Purpose and policy of financial risk management

The main financial instruments of the combined company include equity investments, accounts receivable, accounts payable and borrowings and lease liabilities. The financial management department of the merged company provides services for each business unit, coordinates operations in the domestic and international financial markets, and monitors and manages financial risks related to the operations of the merged company by analyzing the internal risk report of the risk according to the degree and breadth of the risk. These risks include market risk (including exchange rate risk, interest rate risk and other price risks), credit risk and liquidity risk.

1. Market risk

The main financial risks borne by the combined company's operating activities are the risk of foreign currency exchange rate changes (see (1) below) and the risk of interest rate changes (see (2) below).

(1) Exchange rate risk

Several subsidiaries of the Company are engaged in sales and purchase transactions denominated in foreign currencies, thus exposing the consolidated company to risk of exchange rate fluctuations. The management of exchange rate risks of the merged company is to use short-term borrowings to avoid exchange rate risks.

For the carrying amount of monetary assets and monetary liabilities denominated in non-functional currency of the consolidated company on the balance sheet data (including monetary items denominated in non-functional currency that have been written off in the consolidated financial statements), please refer to Note 31.

Sensitivity Analysis

The Merged Company is mainly affected by fluctuations in the exchange rates of the US dollar and Renminbi.

The following table details the sensitivity analysis of the merged company when the exchange rate of the New Taiwan dollar (functional currency) against each relevant foreign currency increases and decreases by 1%. 1% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting the exchange rate risk to key management within the group, and it also represents the management's assessment of the range of reasonably possible changes in foreign currency in exchange rates. Sensitivity analysis only includes monetary items in foreign currencies in circulation, and the conversion at the end of the period is adjusted by 1% of the exchange rate change. The positive numbers in the table below represent the amount that will increase the pre-tax net profit when the NT dollar depreciates by 1% relative to the relevant currencies; when the NT dollar appreciates by 1% relative to the relevant foreign currencies, the impact on the pre-tax net profit will be Negative numbers of the same amount.

	Impact of USD		Impact of RMB	
	For the Three Months Ended March 31		For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Profit and loss	\$2,487 (I.)	\$1,774 (I.)	\$219 (II)	\$207 (II)

- (I.) It is mainly derived from bank deposits, receivables and payables denominated in US dollars that are still in circulation and have not been hedged in cash flow by the merged company on the balance sheet date.
- (II) It is mainly derived from RMB-denominated receivables and payables of the merged company that are still in circulation on the balance sheet date and have not been hedged against cash flow.

(2) Interest rate risk

Interest rate exposure risk arises because individuals within the merged company borrow funds at both fixed and floating rates. The Consolidated Company manages interest rate risk by maintaining an appropriate mix of fixed and floating interest rates.

The carrying amount of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the consolidated company subject to interest rate exposure on the balance sheet date is as follows:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Fair value interest rate risk			
- Monetary assets	\$258,718	\$253,806	\$237,010
- Financial liabilities	106,488	111,420	6,126
Cash flow interest rate risk			
- Monetary assets	574,384	499,808	570,881
- Financial liabilities	445,410	457,355	598,000

Sensitivity Analysis

The sensitivity analysis below is based on the interest rate exposure of derivative and non-derivative instruments at the balance sheet date. For floating rate assets and liabilities, the analysis method assumes that the amount of assets and liabilities outstanding on the balance sheet date is outstanding during the reporting period. The rate of change used when reporting interest rates internally to key management within the Group is 0.25% basis point increase or decrease in interest rates, which also represents management's assessment of the range of reasonably possible changes in interest rates.

If the interest rate increases/decreases by 0.25%, and all other variables remain unchanged, the net profit before tax of the merged company from January 1 to March 31, 2025 and 2024 will decrease/increase by NT\$81 thousand respectively And NT\$17 thousand.

(3) Other price risks

The merged company has equity price risk due to investment in equity securities.

Sensitivity Analysis

The following sensitivity analysis is carried out based on the equity price exposure on the balance sheet date.

If the equity price increases/decreases by 5%, the pre-tax profit or loss from January 1 to March 31, 2025 will increase/decrease by NT\$175 thousand due to the increase/decrease in the fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss. Other comprehensive gains and losses before tax from January 1 to March 31, 2025 and 2024

will both increase/decrease by NT\$132 thousand due to the increase/decrease in the fair value of financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive gains and losses.

The combined company's sensitivity to investment in equity securities has not changed significantly compared to the previous year.

2. Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that the counterparty defaults in contractual obligations and causes financial losses to the Group. As of the balance sheet date, the largest credit risk exposure of the merged company that may cause financial losses due to the failure of the counterparty to perform its obligations and the financial guarantee provided by the merged company mainly comes from:

- (1) The carrying amount of financial assets recognized in the consolidated balance sheet.
- (2) The maximum amount that may be required to be paid by the merging company to provide financial guarantee, regardless of the possibility of occurrence.

The policy adopted by the merged company is to only conduct transactions with reputable objects, and to obtain sufficient guarantees under necessary circumstances to mitigate the risk of financial loss due to default. The merged company will only trade with companies rated equivalent to and above investment grade. Such information is provided by an independent rating agency; if such information is unavailable, the merged company will use other publicly available financial information and mutual transaction records to rate major customers.

The credit risk of the merged company is mainly concentrated in the top five customers of the merged company. As of March 31, 2025 and December 31 and March 31, 2024, the ratio of total accounts receivable from the aforementioned customers is 35%, 35% and 23%.

3. Liquidity risk

The combined company manages and maintains sufficient cash and equivalent cash to support the group's operations and mitigate the impact of cash flow fluctuations. The management of the merged company supervises the use of bank financing facilities and ensures compliance with the terms of the loan contract.

Bank borrowings are an important source of liquidity for the Merged Company. As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, and March 31, 2024, for the unused short-term bank financing line of the combined company, please refer to the description of (2) financing line below.

(1) Liquidity and interest rate risk table for non-derivative financial liabilities

The remaining contractual maturity analysis of non-derivative financial liabilities is prepared based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities (including principal and estimated interest) based on the earliest date on which the combined company may be required to repay. Therefore, the bank loans that the merged company can be required to repay immediately are serialized in the earliest period in the table below, regardless of the probability of the bank's immediate execution of the right; the maturity analysis of other non-derivative financial liabilities is prepared according to the agreed repayment date.

March 31, 2025

	Pay on demand or less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	1 to 5 years	over 5 years	Total
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>						
Accounts payable	\$252,554	\$14,515	\$5,616	\$0	\$0	\$272,685
Other payables	145,698	17,573	7,133	441	0	170,845
Lease liability	1,829	3,617	16,277	90,277	0	112,000
Loan	64,430	70,000	50,507	57,072	203,401	445,410
	<u>\$464,511</u>	<u>\$105,705</u>	<u>\$79,533</u>	<u>\$147,790</u>	<u>\$203,401</u>	<u>\$1,000,940</u>

December 31, 2024

	Pay on demand or less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	1 to 5 years	over 5 years	Total
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>						
Accounts payable	\$225,664	\$17,233	\$5,271	\$0	\$0	\$248,168
Other payables	155,432	18,477	13,805	441	0	188,155
Lease liability	1,829	3,657	16,297	95,703	0	117,486
Loan	85,000	108,473	56,770	207,112	0	457,355
	<u>\$467,925</u>	<u>\$147,840</u>	<u>\$92,143</u>	<u>\$303,256</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,011,164</u>

March 31, 2024

	Pay on demand or less than 1 month	1 to 3 months	3 months to 1 year	1 to 5 years	over 5 years	Total
<u>Non-derivative financial liabilities</u>						
Notes payable	\$163	\$469	\$19	\$0	\$0	\$651
Accounts payable	181,584	13,468	8,029	0	0	203,081
Other payables	148,554	15,648	2,054	93	0	166,349
Lease liability	1,729	357	1,607	2,350	0	6,043
Loan	20,000	224,000	20,000	68,108	265,892	598,000
	<u>\$352,030</u>	<u>\$253,942</u>	<u>\$31,709</u>	<u>\$70,551</u>	<u>\$265,892</u>	<u>\$974,124</u>

(2) Financing amount

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Unsecured Bank Borrowing			
Facility (reviewed annually)			
- Amount used	\$66,000	\$86,000	\$141,000
- Unused amount	325,000	284,700	320,000
	<u>\$391,000</u>	<u>\$370,700</u>	<u>\$461,000</u>
Guaranteed bank loan line			
(expendable upon mutual agreement).			
- Amount used	\$498,430	\$550,655	\$518,000
- Unused amount	584,070	531,845	564,500
	<u>\$1,082,500</u>	<u>\$1,082,500</u>	<u>\$1,082,500</u>

28. Related party transactions

Transactions, account balances, gains and losses between the Company and its subsidiaries (related persons of the Company) are all eliminated upon consolidation, so they are not disclosed in this note. Except as disclosed in other notes, the transactions between the merged company and other related parties are as follows:

(1) The name of the related party and its relationship

Related person name	Relationship with Merged Company
CHEN, KUO-CHIN	Substantial related person
CHEN, YAN-HONG	Substantial related person

(2) Lease agreement

Related person name	Subject matter	Rent payment method	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
			2025	2024
CHEN, KUO-CHIN	No. 11, Lane 195, Yongfeng Road, Tucheng District, New Taipei City	Pay NT\$5 thousand per month	\$15	\$15
CHEN, YAN-HONG	2nd Floor, No. 185, Zhongxiao West Road, Fuchangli, Luzhu District, Taoyuan City	Pay NT\$3 thousand per month	\$9	\$9

(3) Remuneration of main management

	For the Three Months Ended March 31	
	2025	2024
Short-term employee benefits	\$5,203	\$4,921
Post-employment benefits	132	132
	<u>\$5,335</u>	<u>\$5,053</u>

Directors and other key management personnel is determined by the remuneration committee in accordance with individual performance and market trends.

29. Assets pledged

The following assets have been provided as collateral for financing borrowings and purchases of raw materials:

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024	March 31, 2024
Pledged certificate of deposit (financial assets measured at cost after amortization - current)	\$36,584	\$36,103	\$22,198
Pledged certificate of deposit (financial assets measured at cost after amortization - non-current)	24,669	24,194	23,816
Own land	1,048,132	1,048,132	1,048,132
Housing and construction - net	29,308	30,521	34,156
Machinery and equipment - net	10,221	10,009	10,845
Other equipment - net	6,253	6,123	8,248
	<u>\$1,155,167</u>	<u>\$1,155,082</u>	<u>\$1,147,395</u>

30. Significant contingent liabilities and unrecognized contractual commitments

In addition to those mentioned in other notes, the major commitments and contingencies of the merged company on the balance sheet date are as follows:

- (1) The merged company entrusted the bank to endorse and guarantee NT\$700 thousand for the import and export business and the purchase from the manufacturer.
- (2) The consolidated company issued a deposit guarantee note to the manufacturer for the purchase of raw materials, amounting to NT\$22,270 thousand.
- (3) The combined company's deposit and outbound securities issued to the bank for borrowing and export bills amounted to NT\$848,770 thousand and US\$4,000 thousand.
- (4) The contract between the merged company and the manufacturer promises to purchase machinery and equipment. The total contract price is NT\$73,099 thousand. As of March 31, 2025, NT\$62,059 thousand has been paid (account advance payment for equipment), and NT\$11,040 thousand remains to be paid.

31. Information on Foreign Currency Assets and Liabilities with Significant Impact

The following information is summarized and expressed in terms of foreign currencies other than the individual functional currencies of the consolidated companies, and the disclosed exchange rates refer to the exchange rates converted from these foreign currencies to the functional currencies. The foreign currency financial assets and liabilities with significant impact are as follows:

March 31, 2025

	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	Carrying Amount
<u>Foreign currency assets</u>			
<u>Monetary item</u>			
USD	\$7,657	33.205	(USD : TWD) \$254,251
USD	45	7.261	(USD : CNY) 327
CNY	4,787	4.573	(CNY : TWD) 21,891
			<u><u>\$276,469</u></u>

Non-monetary items

Financial assets measured at cost

MYR	238	7.220	(MYR : TWD) <u><u>\$2,640</u></u>
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Foreign currency liabilities

Monetary item

USD	178	33.205	(USD : TWD) <u><u>\$5,910</u></u>
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December 31, 2024

	Foreign currency	Exchange rate	Carrying amount
<u>Foreign currency assets</u>			
<u>Monetary item</u>			
USD	\$7,457	32.785	(USD : TWD) \$244,471
USD	45	7.321	(USD : CNY) 1,482
CNY	4,251	4.478	(CNY : TWD) 19,035
			<u><u>\$264,988</u></u>

Non-monetary items

Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

MYR	238	7.0655	(MYR : TWD) <u><u>\$2,640</u></u>
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Foreign currency liabilities

Monetary item

USD	250	32.785	(USD : TWD) <u><u>\$8,196</u></u>
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March 31, 2024

	Foreign currency		Exchange rate	Carrying Amount
<u>Foreign currency assets</u>				
<u>Monetary item</u>				
USD	\$5,706	32.000	(USD : TWD)	\$182,592
USD	94	7.260	(USD : CNY)	682
CNY	4,708	4.408	(CNY : TWD)	20,753
				<u>\$204,027</u>
<u>Non-monetary items</u>				
Financial assets measured at cost				
MYR	238	6.496	(MYR : TWD)	<u>\$2,640</u>
<u>Foreign currency liabilities</u>				
<u>Monetary item</u>				
USD	185	32.000	(USD : TWD)	<u>\$5,920</u>

In January 1 to March 31, 2025 and 2024, the realized and unrealized benefits of foreign currency exchange (loss) of the consolidated company were NT\$ 3,873 thousand and NT\$8,666 thousand respectively, due to foreign currency transactions and the group's individual functional currency types. Therefore, it is not possible to disclose the exchange gains and losses in terms of each significant foreign currency.

32. Matters disclosed in the notes

(1) Major transactions and (2) Relevant information on reinvested businesses:

Serial number	Project	Illustrate
1	Funds are loaned to others.	None
2	Endorsement for others.	None
3	Securities held at the end of the period. (excluding investment subsidiaries, affiliated enterprises and joint venture interests)	Schedule 1
4	The amount of goods purchased and sold with related parties reaches NT\$100 million or more than 20% of the paid-in capital.	None
5	Receivables from related parties amount to NT\$100 million or more than 20% of the paid-in capital.	None
6	Others: the business relationship between the parent company and the subsidiaries, and the status and amount of important transactions.	Schedule 4
7	Information related to investment business.	Schedule 2

(3) Mainland investment information:

Serial number	Project	Illustrate
1	The name of the mainland invested company, main business items, paid-in capital, investment method, capital remittance, shareholding ratio, investment profit and loss, investment book amount at the end of the period, repatriated investment profit and loss, and investment quota in the mainland.	Schedule 3
2	The following major transactions, prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains and losses with mainland investee companies directly or indirectly via third regions:	
	(1) The purchase amount and percentage and the ending balance and percentage of related payables.	None
	(2) The amount and percentage of sales and the closing balance and percentage of related receivables.	Schedule 5
	(3) The amount of the property transaction and the resulting profit or loss.	None
	(4) Ending balance of bill endorsement guarantee or provision of collateral and its purpose.	None
	(5) The maximum balance of financing, the balance at the end of the period, the interest rate range and the total amount of interest for the current period.	None
	(6) Other transactions that have a significant impact on the current profit or loss or financial status, such as the provision or receipt of labor services, etc.	None

33. Department information

Department revenue and operating results

The chief operating decision maker regards the sales units of electronic circuit etching chemicals and copper compounds in each region as individual operating departments, but when preparing financial reports, the merged company considers the following factors and considers these operating departments as a single operating department:

1. These operating divisions have similar long-term sales margins;
2. The nature and process of the product are similar.

AMIA CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries
MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD
March 31, 2025

Schedule 1

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Relationship with the Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	March 31, 2025				Note
				Number of Shares	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value	
AMIA CO., LTD.	<u>Unlisted (cabinet) company</u> MERIDIAN WORLD SDN. BHD.	None	Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	238,400	<u>\$2,640</u>	12.80	<u>\$2,640</u>	
PERSEE CHEMICAL CO., LTD.	<u>Fund income certificate</u> Fuhua Taiwan Technology High Dividend	None	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	200,000	<u>\$1,810</u>	-	<u>\$1,810</u>	
	Taishin US-Japan and Taiwan Semiconductor Equity Fund	None	Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	200,000	<u>\$1,686</u>		<u>\$1,686</u>	

Note 1 : Securities mentioned in this table refer to stocks, bonds, beneficiary certificates and securities arising from the above items within the scope of IFRS 9 "Financial Instruments".

Note 2 : The securities held by the merged company are not used as collateral for loans or as collateral for other loans, or are otherwise subject to restrictions under the agreement.

Note 3 : This table contains the securities that the company determines to be listed based on the principle of materiality.

Note 4 : For information about investing in subsidiaries, affiliated companies and joint venture interests, please refer to Schedule 2 and Schedule 3.

AMIA CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries

INFORMATION ON INVESTEES

January 1, 2025 to March 31, 2025

Schedule 2

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products	Original Investment Amount		Holding at the end of the period			Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	Share of Profit (Loss)	Note
				End of current period	End of last year	Number of Shares	%	Carrying Amount			
AMIA CO., LTD.	YIO-YEN ENTERPRISE CO., LTD.	No. 19, Lane 195, Yongfeng Road, Tucheng District, New Taipei City.	Operating holding business	\$491,508	\$491,508	55,570,000	100	\$628,477	\$1,895	\$1,895	Son male manage
	PERSEE CHEMICAL CO., LTD.	No. 19, Lane 195, Yongfeng Road, Tucheng District, New Taipei City.	Processing, manufacturing, trading and recycling of various industrial chemicals	109,643	109,643	7,860,000	100	76,640	(68)	(68)	Son male manage
	BARKO INDUSTRIES CO., LTD.	2nd Floor, No. 185, Zhongxiao West Road, Fuchangli, Luzhu District, Taoyuan City.	Waste recycling, etc.	12,737	12,737	1,500,000	100	8,478	22	22	Son male manage
	HOYA MAX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.	Le Sanalel Complex, Ground Floor, Vaea Street, Saleufi, PO Box 1868, Apia, Samoa.	Operating holding business	27,936	27,936	-	100	37,477	504	504	Son male manage
HOYA MAX INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.	ALLWIN STAR INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.	Le Sanalel Complex, Ground Floor, Vaea Street, Saleufi, PO Box 1868, Apia, Samoa.	Operating holding business	26,896 (USD 810)	26,896 (USD 810)	-	100	37,474	504	504	Son male manage

Note 1 : Please refer to Attachment 3 for relevant information of the invested companies in mainland China.

AMIA CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries
INFORMATION ON INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA

Schedule 3

January 1, 2025 to March 31, 2025

1. The name of the mainland invested company, main business items, paid-in capital, investment method, capital remittance, shareholding ratio, investment profit and loss, investment book value and repatriation investment profit and loss:

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investee Company	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment (Note 1)	The accumulative investment amount remitted from Taiwan at the beginning of the current period	Remittance or withdrawal of investment amount in the current period		At the end of the current period, the accumulated investment amount remitted from Taiwan	Net Income (Losses) of the Investee	The shareholding ratio of the company's direct or indirect investment %	Recognition of investment gains and losses in the current period (Note 2)	Book value of investment at the end of the period	Investment income repatriated to Taiwan as of the current period
					Outflow	Inflow						
AMIA (HUIYANG) CO., LTD.	Processing, manufacturing, trading and recycling of various industrial chemicals	\$39,846 (USD 1,200)	(1)	\$39,846 (USD 1,200)	\$0 (USD 1,200)	\$0	\$39,846 (USD 1,200)	\$82 (CNY 18)	100%	\$82 (CNY 18) (C)	\$10,346 (CNY 2,262)	\$0
GOLD PARTNER ENTERPRISES (KUNSHAN) CO., LTD.	Processing, manufacturing, trading and recycling of various industrial chemicals	112,897 (USD 3,400)	(3)	112,897 (USD 3,400) (Where USD2,200 thousand is transferred from surplus to capital increase)	0	0	112,897 (USD 3,400) (Where USD2,200 thousand is transferred from surplus to capital increase)	7,524 (CNY 1,668)	100%	7,524 (CNY 1,668) (B)	623,988 (CNY 136,450)	256,088 (CNY 56,000)
SUZHOU ZHONGHUAN YOYUAN CHEMICAL CO., LTD.	Recycle and utilize wire plate etching solution and industrial waste liquid containing non-ferrous metals to produce copper sulfate and copper salt series products; sell self-produced products and provide related technical services	45,823 (USD 1,380)	(3)	16,038 (USD 483)	0	0	16,038 (USD 483)	-	(Note 4)	-	-	6,508 (USD 196)
Ever-Precise recycle company	Recycling and sales of waste paper, cardboard, plastic products, and scrap metal; sales of special pharmaceutical materials for environmental pollution treatment; leasing of self-owned equipment	69,730 (USD 2,100)	(2-A)	20,919 (USD 630)	0	0	20,919 (USD 630)	0 (CNY 0)	(Note 5)	-	-	7,683 (CNY 1,680)

2. Investment limit in mainland China:

At the end of the current period, the accumulative amount of investment remitted from Taiwan to the mainland	Investment Amount Authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on the Amount of Investments Stipulated by the Investment Commission, MOEA
NT\$189,700 (USD 5,713 thousand) (Exchange rate: 33.205)	NT\$189,700 (USD 5,713 thousand) (Exchange rate:33.205)	NT\$1,123,457 (USD 33,834 thousand) (Exchange rate: 33.205)

Note 1 : Investment methods are divided into the following three types:

- (1) Go directly to the mainland for investment
- (2) Reinvest in mainland China through a company in a third area (please specify the investment company in the third area).
 - A. ALLWIN STAR INTERNATIONAL CO., LTD.
- (3) Other ways.

Note 2 : In the current period recognized investment profit and loss column:

- (1) If it is under preparation and there is no investment profit or loss, it should be indicated.
- (2) The recognition basis of investment profit and loss is divided into the following three types, which should be specified
 - A. Financial statements audited and certified by an international accounting firm that has a cooperative relationship with an accounting firm in the Republic of China.
 - B. Financial statements audited by certified accountants of the parent company in Taiwan.
 - C. Other. (The financial statements of the above-mentioned invested companies have not been checked by certified accountants of the parent company in Taiwan.)

Note 3 : The relevant amounts in this table are listed in New Taiwan Dollars, and those involving foreign currencies are converted into New Taiwan Dollars at the spot exchange rate on the financial reporting date. (The USD spot exchange rate on March 31, 2025 is 33.205; the CNY spot exchange rate is 4.573)

Note 4 : On December 31, 2015, the original 35% equity was disposed of.

Note 5 : The entire 30% equity interest previously held was disposed of in July 2023.

AMIA CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries

Schedule 4

The business relationship between the parent company and the subsidiaries and among the subsidiaries, as well as the status and amount of important transactions

January 1, 2025 to March 31, 2025

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Number (Note 1)	Trader name	Transaction object	Relationship with trader (Note 2)	Transaction status			
				Subject	The amount	Transaction terms (Note 4)	Of consolidated total revenue or Ratio of Total Assets (Note 3)
0	AMIA CO., LTD.	PERSEE Company	1	Other income	\$135	-	-
				Manufacturing costs	195	-	-
				Other receivables	95	-	-
				Other payables	136	-	-
	GOLD (KUNSHAN) Company	YIO-YEN Company	1	Sales	2,993	-	-
				Accounts receivable	3,034	-	-
				Other payables	37	-	-
				Rental income	15	-	-
1	PERSEE Company	AMIA (HUIYANG) CO., LTD.	3	Other receivables	5	-	-
				Sales	373	-	-
2	GOLD (KUNSHAN) Company		3	Accounts receivable	240	-	-

Note 1 : The business transaction information between the parent company and its subsidiaries should be indicated in the number column respectively. The method of filling in the number is as follows:

- (1) Fill in 0 for the parent company.
- (2) Subsidiaries are numbered sequentially starting from the Arabic numeral 1 according to the Company.

Note 2 : There are the following three types of relationship with the trader, just indicate the type:

- (1) Parent company to subsidiary company.
- (2) Subsidiary to parent company.
- (3) Subsidiary to subsidiary.

Note 3 : The calculation of the ratio of the transaction amount to the consolidated total revenue or total assets, if it is an asset and liability account, is calculated by the balance at the end of the period as a share of the consolidated total assets; if it is a profit and loss account, the cumulative amount at the end of the period is calculated as a share of the consolidated total The method of receipt is calculated.

Note 4 : The purchase and sale transaction prices between the parent company and the subsidiary company are equivalent to those of ordinary customers, and the payment condition is 55 to 90 days per month, which can be adjusted according to the use of funds of the affiliated company. The rest of the transactions shall be decided through negotiation between the two parties as there are no related transactions of the same type to follow.

AMIA CO., LTD. and Subsidiaries

Schedule 5

SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS WITH INVESTEE COMPANIES IN MAINLAND CHINA, EITHER DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY THROUGH A THIRD PARTY, AND THEIR PRICES, PAYMENT TERMS, AND UNREALIZED GAINS OR LOSSES third region

January 1, 2025 to March 31, 2025

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

Investee Company	Transaction Type	Purchase/Sale		Price	Transaction Details		Notes/Accounts Receivable (Payable)		Unrealized (Gain) Loss	Note
		Amount	%		Payment Terms	Comparison with Normal Transactions	Ending Balance	%		
GOLD PARTNER ENTERPRISES (KUNSHAN) CO.,LTD.	Sales	\$2,993	0%	Same as regular customers	Same as regular customers	Same as regular customers	\$3,034	1%	(\$1,090)	